

The Papua New Guinea University of Technology
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNICATION AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION- 2020

EXAMINATION TITLE: Community Development Theories & Practices
SUBJECT CODE: CD 127
DATE: 22nd OCTOBER, 2020
TIME: 8: 20 AM TO 11:20 AM
VENUE: ROOM 01
TOTAL WEIGHTING: 40%
SUBJECT EXAMINER: MR GEORGE WRONDIMI

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. THERE ARE FOUR PARTS TO THIS EXAMINATION PAPER

PART A:	TRUE OR FALSE QUESTIONS:	20 MARKS
PART B:	MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS:	30 MARKS
PART C:	SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS:	35 MARKS
PART D:	SHORT ESSAY QUESTIONS	15 MARKS

TOTAL = 100 MARKS

2. ALL ANSWERS MUST BE WRITTEN IN THE EXAMINATION BOOKLET PROVIDED.
 3. NOTE THAT SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS ARE PROVIDED IN EACH SECTION.
 4. MAKE SURE YOUR NAME AND ID # IS WRITTEN IN THE BOOKLET PROVIDED.
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Part A: True or False Questions. Answer All Questions. And each question carries a value of four (4) marks

1. Ethical Dilemmas are also experienced by community development practitioners
True or False
 2. Development is not about provision of social services
True or False
 3. In general, community development work involves three main groups of people or stakeholders
True or False
 4. Francis O’Gorman is an NGO worker?
True or False
 5. A ward councilor is not a community development worker
True or False
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PART B: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS: Answer all questions by choosing only one correct answer. Each question carries a value of five (5) marks.

6. Which one of these is a common dilemma of community development practices;
 - a) ethical dilemmas
 - b) role dilemmas
 - c) organisational dilemmas
 - d) all of the above
7. Which one among this list is true, that change agents;
 - a) must be prepared to learn from the people
 - b) must always inform the ward members before their visit
 - c) should only consult with the leaders
 - d) should be well dressed when they visit the communities
8. Choose the correct answer;
 - a) all the five planning theories are applicable in all settings
 - b) only some planning theories are applicable in all settings
 - c) not all the five planning theories are applicable in all settings
 - d) some planning theories are not applicable at all in PNG communities
9. The Ladder Approach to community work practice according to O’Gorman refers to;
 - a) restoration of people’s lives
 - b) improving and building capacities of people
 - c) transformation of people’s lives
 - d) all of the above

10. Non-direct approach to community work is about;

- a) making appointment with the communities
- b) making initial consultation with communities before entering it
- c) working through the middle-man
- d) none of the above

11. The benefits of Participatory Theory in community development work are that it enables the community to;

- a) fully take part in the decision-making processes
- b) gain new knowledge and skills
- c) take ownership of the services delivered in their communities
- d) all of the above

PART C: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS: Answer All Questions. And each question carries a value of five (5) marks

12. Name and explain one National Goal and Directive Principle which support the proposed Service Centre Development model.

13. Complete this summary quoted from Stan Burkey's People First Approach;

"And when all is completed and done
The people will rejoice and say,
....."

14. According to Burkey (1993) a Change Agent is.....?

15. The term 'culture' is defined by Fuglesang (1982) as;

16. Discuss this statement in one paragraph with reasons to qualify your point of view.

"Anyone can be a community development worker"

17. A community development worker or change agent has Ethical Responsibilities to which groups of people or organisations. List them.
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PART D: SHORT ESSAY QUESTIONS. Do ONLY THREE of the essay questions. Each question carries a value of five (5) marks.

18. Discuss what Freire, P. (1972) means when he states that;

"self-reliance is a characteristic of the oppressed, which derives from their internalization of the opinion the oppressor hold of them"

19. List five types of expectations which the community has of Change Agents, and explain the reasons for such expectations.
20. Discuss the similarities and differences between, a) model, b) theory, and c) practice. Provide example to support your discussions
21. Discuss a community development activity or project in your community where the participatory theory has been applied. Indicate with evidence of how it has benefited all stakeholders involved in it.

END OF THE EXAMS

!!!!!!!!!!GOOD LUCK!!!!!!!!!!!!