

The Papua New Guinea University of Technology  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNICATION AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION- 2020

**SUSU CAMPUS**

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**EXAMINATION TITLE:** MELANESIAN SOCIETIES AND POLITICS  
**SUBJECT CODE:** CDE 151  
**DATE:** 23<sup>rd</sup> June, 2020  
**TIME:** 8: 20 AM TO 11:20 AM  
**VENUE:** SUSU Campus. KUNDIAWA  
**TOTAL WEIGHTING:** 40%  
**SUBJECT EXAMINER:** MR GEORGE WRONDIMI

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. THERE ARE FOUR PARTS TO THIS EXAMINATION PAPER

<b>PART A:</b>	<b>TRUE OR FALSE QUESTIONS:</b>	<b>20 MARKS</b>
<b>PART B:</b>	<b>MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS:</b>	<b>30 MARKS</b>
<b>PART C:</b>	<b>SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS:</b>	<b>35 MARKS</b>
<b>PART D:</b>	<b>SHORT ESSAY QUESTIONS</b>	<b>15 MARKS</b>

**TOTAL = 100 MARKS**

2. ALL ANSWERS MUST BE WRITTEN IN THE EXAMINATION BOOKLET PROVIDED.
3. NOTE THAT SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS ARE PROVIDED IN EACH SECTION.
4. MAKE SURE YOUR NAME AND ID # IS WRITTEN IN THE BOOKLET PROVIDED.

**Part A: True or False Questions. Answer All Questions. And each question carries a value of four (4) marks**

1. Government and Governance mean the same thing **True or False**
  2. Social Protection is the same thing as Social Safety Nets **True or False**
  3. Wantok System is a by-product corruption **True or False**
  4. A General Election is Not a form of political reform? **True or False**
  5. There are over 800 languages in Melanesia. **True or False**
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**PART B: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS: Answer all questions. Each question carries a value of five (5) marks.**

6. Which one of these leaders is found in traditional Melanesian societies;
  - a) A King
  - b) A Prime minister
  - c) A Governor General
  - d) A Clan Leader
7. Which one among these is the leadership styles found in both traditional and modern leadership practices in Melanesia;
  - a) Talking Style
  - b) Selling Style
  - c) Meeting Style
  - d) Shouting Style
8. Which one of these is a **pull** factor attributing to rural-urban migration;
  - a) Unemployment
  - b) Tribal warfare
  - c) Housing benefits
  - d) Access to health services
9. O the contrary, which one of these is **not** a push factor;
  - a) Poker machines
  - b) Shortage of Land
  - c) Sorcery
  - d) Tribal Fights

10. Which one of these is Not contributing to the social-cultural disorientation in modern day Melanesian Societies;

- a) Cross cultural marriages
- b) Nucleus family units
- c) Demands of urban lifestyle
- d) Wantok system

11. Which of these is True according to Dr Francis Essacu ( PNGUOT, March, 2018) when he discusses the Hibridisation of the Big-Shot and Grand Chief Leadership Models;

- a) Modern and Hybrid Governing Systems and Practices
- b) The parliamentary democratic systems and practices
- c) The Provincial and LLG Systems and Practices
- d) The District Development Authorities

**PART C: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS: Answer All Questions. And each question carries a value of five (5) marks**

12. List *three types of leaders found in Traditional Melanesia societies*

13. List *three modern forms and practices of Leadership in Melanesia*

14. What does cultural disorientation mean to you?

15. Which provinces in PNG practice the Chief System of leadership

16. Which arm of the government makes laws under the current West Minister system of government?

17. Who are the indigenous Melanesian peoples of Indonesia and New Caledonia?

18. Who was the founding Prime Minister of Fiji?

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**PART D: SHORT ESSAY QUESTIONS. Do ONLY THREE of the essay questions. Each question carries a value of five (5) marks.**

19. Discuss some of the advantages and disadvantages of colonisation.

20. Discuss the settlement patters of people in Melanesian societies during the pre-contact era citing some examples in support of your discussions.

21. There are over 1,300 languages in Melanesia. Discuss the important role of language in Melanesian societies.

22. In your view, what is the significance of having regional groups such as the Melanesian Spearhead Group in our region?

**END OF THE EXAMS**

***!!!!!!!!!!GOOD LUCK!!!!!!!!!!!!!!***